## DECLINE, COLLAPSE

THE DECLINE, COLLAPSE, and TRANSFORMATION OF THE CLASSICAL WORLD CIVILIZATIONS WAS SUCH A TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF THIS PLANET THAT IT DESERVES SPECIAL ATTENTION...

2.2.4 The Roman, Han, Persian, Mauryan, and Gupta empires created political, cultural, and administrative difficulties that they could not manage, which eventually led to their decline, collapse, and transformation into successor empires or states.

#### CLASSICAL WORLD CIVILIZATION:

### POLITICAL

These are problems related to the political dealings of the civilization. This could be dealings with the military, other nations, revolts, organizations, etc.

### CULTURAL

These are problems related to the cultural aspects of the civilization. This could be religion, philosophy, education, technology, architecture, disease etc.

### ADMIN.

These are problems related to the running of the government. This could be problems with taxation, bureaucracy, leadership, etc.

And then they were conquered by invaders.

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