**Europe in Transition, 1300-1750**

**Chapter One The Late Middle Ages: Social and Political Breakdown (1300-1453)**

Guided Reading

Key Terms

Black Death Curia Great Schism Lollards Donatism

Hussites taille coniciliar theory estates general Jacquerie

Review Questions

The Hundred Years War

1. What were the underlying and precipitating causes of the Hundred Years War?
2. What advantages did each side have?
3. Why did the French eventually drive out the English?

The Black Death

1. What were the causes of the Black Death and why did it spread so quickly?
2. How did it affect European Society?

Late Medieval Church

1. Why did Pope Boniface quarrel with King Philip the Fair?

Who Runs the world Priests or Princes?

Read Giles of Rome and John of Paris on pg 50

Sum up the two arguments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Giles of Rome | John of Paris |
|  |  |

1. Which of the two men’s argument is more logical and transparent?
2. Compare:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Clericis laicos | Unam Santam |
|  |  |

1. What is the Avignon Papacy?
2. What were the main concerns of the Lollards and Hussites? What religious movement did these movements anticipate?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Lollards | Hussites |
|  |  |

1. What was the Great Schism? How was it resolved? What was the effect of the conciliar theory?