**Identification / Vocabulary / Historical Events / Trends**

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| **Term/Name** | **Theme(s)** | **Place/Time** | **Definition/ Significance** |
| Zheng He |  |  |  |
| Henry the Navigator |  |  |  |
| Caravel |  |  |  |
| Gold Coast |  |  |  |
| Bartolomeu Dias |  |  |  |
| Vasco da Gama |  |  |  |
| Christopher Columbus |  |  |  |
| Amerigo Vespucci |  |  |  |
| Ferdinand Magellan |  |  |  |
| Kingdom of Benin –  Pgs. 389-390 |  |  |  |
| Kingdom of Kongo  Pgs. 390, 396-397 |  |  |  |
| Conquistadors |  |  |  |
| Hernan Cortes |  |  |  |
| Moctezuma |  |  |  |
| Francisco Pizarro |  |  |  |
| Atahualpa |  |  |  |

**APWH Themes**: 1 = H-E Interaction; 2 = Cultural Dev. & Interaction; 3 = Politics; 4 = Economic; 5 = Social

**Essential Understanding Questions:**

1. What evidence indicates that the Polynesian settlement of the islands of the eastern Pacific was the result of planned expeditions rather than accidental wandering?

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1. What (3 things) motivated the Ming to send expeditions into the Indian Ocean? Why did it end in 1433?

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1. What were the primary motives behind the Portuguese and Spanish voyages of discovery? How were these motives exemplified in Prince Henry the Navigator?

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1. In what ways did the rulers of sixteenth century Benin demonstrate their ability to control the influence of the Portuguese over their culture? Page 390

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1. What potential benefit did the ruler of Ethiopia see in an alliance with the Portuguese? Were these expectations fulfilled? Page 391

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1. Why was the city of Malacca so important during the fifteenth century? Why did the inhabitants of the city initially welcome the Portuguese traders? Page 392

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1. How did the Portuguese respond to Calicut’s resistance to their intrusion? What sort of deal did Akbar strike with the Portuguese in exchange for trading rights? Page 393

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1. Why did some Native American tribes welcome the coming of Cortés? Pages 394-395

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