

AP World History Matching Trios

Review (Periodic or End-of-Year)

Teachers,

In my experience, my students often “learn” isolated historical terms, events, etc. but have great difficulty linking those terms together with any/everything else they’ve learned. (e.g. While discussing the Haitian Revolution, students use the term “gens de couleur,” but don’t mention Toussaint L’ouverture during the same sentence/paragraph.)

I used this Matching Trios resource this last year, and my students said it helped them to solidify their learning. I try to point out that using more than one specific vocabulary term will improve their writing. (and essay scores!)

Hope this helps,

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| Foundations - Key | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Person/People | Vocabulary | Event | Year (Extra Credit) |
| Homo Sapiens | hunter-gatherer | "Out of Africa" migrations | 100,000+ BCE |
| Cro-Magnon | cave paintings | Stone Age | 10,000 BCE |
| Menes | pyramids | Unification of Upper & Lower Egypt | c. 3000 BCE |
| Pastoralists | steppes | earliest Silk Roads | c 2000 BCE |
| Abraham | monotheism | Founding of Judaism | c. 1800 BCE |
| Hammurabi | cuneiform | Epic of Gilgamesh | c 1750 BCE |
| Shang Dynasty | oracle bones | bronze metallurgy | 1766-1122 BCE |
| Confucius | veneration | Era of Warring States | c. 500 BCE |
| Xerxes | satrap | the Royal Road | 486-465 BCE |
| Alexander the Great | hellenism | Antigonid, Ptolemaic, & Seleucid empires | c. 325 BCE |
| Constantine | Christianity | Edict of Milan | c. 325 CE |
| Attila the Hun | barbarian | Germanic invasions | c. 450 CE |

| 600-1450 Key | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Person/People | Vocabulary | Event | Year (Extra Credit) |
| Justinian | caesaropapism | <i>Corpus Juris Civilis</i> | c. 527-565 |
| Maya | maize | Popol Vuh | c. 600 |
| Thomas Aquinas | scholasticism | Medieval Europe | c. 1250 |
| Prince Vladimir | cyrillic | Kievan Rus | 989 |
| Tang Taizong | equal field system | Grand Canal | c. 600 |
| Sufis | caravan | Sultanate of Delhi | 1206-1526 |
| Urban II | excommunicate | Crusades | 1095 |
| Charlemagne | investiture controversy | Holy Roman Empire | c. 800 |
| Muhammad | sharia | Abbasid Caliphate | 750-1258 |
| Song Dynasty | south-pointing needle | Neoconfucianism | 960-1179 |
| Ming Dynasty | Scholar Bureaucrat | Yongle Encyclopedia | 1369-1644 |
| Heian Japan | seppuku | <i>The Tale of Genji</i> | 794-1185 |
| Bantus | kinship groups | sub-Saharan migrations | 2000 BCE - 1000 CE |

| 1450-1750 Key | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Person/People | Vocabulary | Event | Year (Extra Credit) |
| Zheng He | treasure ships | Ming Dynasty | 1405-1433 |
| Bartolomeo Dias | caravel | Cape of Good Hope | 1488 |
| Vasco da Gama | volta do mar | Europeans reach India | 1498 |
| Martin Luther | justification by faith | Protestant Reformation | 1517 |
| Moteczuzoma (Montezuma) | <i>chinampas</i> | Aztec Empire | 1519 |
| Atahualpa | <i>quipu</i> | Machu Picchu | 1532 |
| Nicolas Copernicus | heliocentric | Scientific Revolution | 1543 |
| Ignatius Loyola | Jesuits | Council of Trent | 1545 |
| Ming Dynasty | galleons | Potosí silver mines | 1565 |
| Shah Jahan | Taj Mahal | Mughal Empire | c. 1650 |
| Thomas Hobbes | divine right of kings | <i>The Leviathan</i> | 1651 |
| John Locke | 3 Rights of the People | Glorious (Bloodless) Revolution | 1689 |
| Peter the Great | westernization | “Window on the West” | 1689-1725 |
| Cardinal Richelieu | mercantilism | Triangle Trade | 1700s |
| Adam Smith | capitalism | <i>The Wealth of Nations</i> | 1776 |
| Voltaire | philosophes | “ <i>écrasez l'infâme</i> ” (“crush the infamous”) | late 1700s |

| 1750-1914 Key | | | |
|------------------------|--|---|------------------------|
| Person/People | Vocabulary | Event | Year (Extra Credit) |
| Toussaint L'ouverture | gens de couleur | Haitian Revolution | 1791-1804 |
| Maximilien Robespierre | guillotine | Reign of Terror | 1793 |
| Muhammad Ali | "sick man of Europe" | Egyptian rebellion against Ottoman Empire | early 1800s |
| Napoleon Bonaparte | coup d'état | Waterloo | 1815 |
| Simón Bolívar | Gran Colombia | Jamaica Letter | 1815 |
| Janissaries | devshirme | Tanzimat Reforms | 1839-1876 |
| Karl Marx | communism | <i>The Communist Manifesto</i> | 1848 |
| James Watt | steam engine | Crystal Palace Exhibition | 1851 |
| Matthew C. Perry | samurai | The Meiji Restoration | 1853 |
| Alexander II | zemstvos | Emancipation of the Serfs | 1861 |
| Otto von Bismarck | realpolitik | Franco-Prussian War | 1871 |
| Cecil Rhodes | imperialism | Scramble for Africa | 1878-1914 |
| Cixi | extraterritoriality sphere of influence | Boxer Rebellion | 1898 |
| Nicholas II | Duma | Bloody Sunday | 1905 |
| Porfirio Diaz | caudillo | Mexican Revolution | 1910-1920 |
| Kaiser William II | "blank check" | World War I | 1914-1918 |

| 1914-Present - Key | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Person/People | Vocabulary | Event | Year (Extra Credit) |
| Joseph Stalin | collectivization | 5 Year Plans | 1928 |
| John Maynard Keynes | deficit spending | Great Depression | 1929 |
| Mohandas Gandhi | satyagraha | Salt March | 1930??? |
| Chiang Kai-Shek | Guomindang | the Long March | 1936 |
| Hideki Tojo | comfort women | Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere | 1937 |
| Harry S Truman | containment | Marshall Plan | 1948 |
| Muhammad Ali Jinnah | Muslim League | Pakistan | 1949 |
| Jawaharlal Nehru | nonalignment | Bandung Conference | 1955 |
| Gamal Abdel Nassar | Pan-Arabism | Suez Canal Crisis | 1956 |
| Nikita Khrushchev | de-Stalinization | Sputnik (launch of) | 1957 |
| Fidel Castro | communism | Cuban Missile Crisis | 1962 |
| Ayatollah Khomeini | fundamentalism | Iranian Revolution | 1979 |
| Osama bin Laden | terrorism | Sept. 11 attacks | 2001 |